

SUBSCRIBE  
TODAY

# THE CITIZEN.

AN INDEPENDENT  
WEEKLY

Circulation, 1000.

Devoted to the Interests of the Home, School, and Farm.

50 c a Year.

VOL. I.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, JULY 19, 1899.

NO. 5.

## THE CITIZEN

T. G. PASCO,  
EDITOR AND MANAGER.

Published at the office of

THE CITIZEN, Berea, Ky.

### PERSONALS

W. P. Chapman was here Sunday. Prof. Marsh is at the Clay Co. Institute.

J. M. Bengtson visited Jackson county last week.

Dr. Davis and E. M. Preston visited Newby Monday.

Geo. W. Gentry, of Silver Creek, was here Sunday.

Mrs. Martin left yesterday for a month at Chautauque.

E. W. Baker, of Wallacetown, attended church at Berea Sunday.

Mrs. Yocum is in attendance at the institute at Booneville this week.

Prof. and Mrs. Dodge returned home Friday after a visit at Lexington.

Miss Sarah Jarman expects to teach at Blue Grass, this county, the coming term.

Charles Davis, of Elwood, Ind., arrived in town Saturday to visit relatives.

C. W. Gould and Sharp Holmes are assistant "bosses" on the Penniman excursion.

H. C. Tinsley attended the institute at Danville and the convention at Lexington.

Prof. Lehmann, Oberlin, O., spent last Sunday here, leading the music of the day.

Wesley and Norman Frost, sons of the President, are visiting friends in Clay county.

Miss Carrie Woods is a member of the Chautauque Choir of over three hundred voices.

Miss Ida Gay returned home last Saturday after a visit in Louisville and Elwood, Ind.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. P. Morgan, of Winchester, visited Mrs. Talitha Morgan last week.

A. B. Sparks, Ex-county Attorney for Clay, passed through here Sunday on his way home.

Maurice Yocum leaves next Saturday on his way to spend the summer and fall with his grandmother.

Rev. and Mrs. William Lodwick, formerly teachers of music in Berea, are located at Stewartville, Minn.

S. E. Welch, J. M. Hart, and L. V. Dodge were at Lexington attending the convention last week.

C. F. Hanson went with the Penniman excursion as far as Clear Creek tanyard and remained over Sunday.

Miss Carrie Butler, of Wildie, Miss Munday, of Stanford, and Miss Witt, of Kingston, visited Mrs. Brannan last week.

Misses Carrie Woods and Pearl Baker left Chautauque July 15th for a short trip to Niagara Falls and Lake Ontario.

Mrs. Mary Brannan Brown left Monday for her home in Chicago, after a visit with relatives and friends in this vicinity.

Miss Josephine A. Robinson leaves Prescott, Wis., tomorrow for Meredith Center, N. H., going by the way of the lakes from Duluth to Buffalo.

Mr. L. T. Shugle, one of Mrs. Yocum's childhood friends, who has been visiting here, left last week for Milford, O., where he visits a short time before returning to his home in Oskaloosa, Ia.

The many friends of Tutor Matheny will be sorry to learn that his wife has not been well this summer. With his usual energy Tutor proposes to attend to the matter, and has given up his study for the summer and taken her to Wyoming. He hopes to be back in Berea for extension work some time this fall.

### LOCALS

It is not a brave man who waits until the leaves are out before he shoots.

The Mormons promise us a heaven on earth—but it is a very earthly heaven.

The Lord has sent rain—let us say as much in thanksgiving as was said in complaint.

If you like THE CITIZEN, and wish to know what is for your advantage, send in your subscription.

The Free Schools are opening—a man who does not send his children might as well put out their eyes.

Subscriptions are coming in fast; let's have yours.

The work train has been at Boone's Gap several days.

Government surveyors are locating a look at Valley View.

Electric lights are to have a trial run at Richmond this week.

P. B. Broadbush announces himself as candidate for sheriff on the Democratic ticket.

Squire E. C. Million is being urged to run for County Judge on the Republican ticket.

The Kentucky Conference of the M. E. Church South, will meet at Carlisle August 30.

Harwood received fifteen orders for tombstones in one week from Clay county recently.

If the average man would hold on to the money he earns like he does that which he owes, he would be rich.

By mistake last week, Dr. Robinson instead of Dr. Cornelius was mentioned as inserting an eye for Joe Purvis.

M. K. Pasco has some blue grass on his farm which is fully three feet tall. It is known as the English variety.

A Madison man claims to have killed sixty six snakes at one stroke with a club. He must have accidentally struck the jug.

J. W. Crooka, of Richmond, has made application for a charter to establish the "United States National Bank of Havana, Cuba," with a capital of \$200,000.

Attention is called to the School Items in another column. Teachers and others having interesting items are requested to send them in.

Mrs. Rowlett, an up-to-date dressmaker, of near Paint Lick, is staying at P. M. Reynolds' for a few weeks and offers her services to any who need them.

The Lexington Chautauque is on its feet at last. It was announced from the stage that all debts are now paid and there are \$1,000 in the treasury.

The berry crop in this locality has been very short on account of the dry weather. The rains on Sunday and Monday will help some, but it came almost too late.

Jolly Ben Mitchell came in after the Slate Lick picnic last Wednesday and left some very nice cake with the editor, as a souvenir. The editor is always at home to such callers.

Rev. J. D. Nutting and Prof. Marsh conducted anti-Mormon meetings at Withers and Boone's Gap last week and at McKee, Maulden, New Hope, and at Booneville this week.

Manchester is to have telephone connection with the outside world. Articles of incorporation have been filed for the London, Livingston and Manchester Telephone company, with capital stock of \$1,000.

Squire Green B. Million, one of the oldest and most prominent citizens of Madison county, was stricken with paralysis at Foxtown Saturday and was buried Monday. He was a member of the Madison Fiscal Court for years.

Last Friday a lot of dry leaves near the Industrial building caught on fire and spread rapidly until a considerable area was burned over and piles of lumber behind the building were saved only by the quick work of the boys working in the building.

At the Town Board meeting on last Thursday night the Board elected L. A. Davis as Town Physician and T. A. Robinson as Treasurer, in place of C. F. Hanson who resigned. C. I. Ogg was recommended to the County Judge for appointment as Trustee in C. F. Hanson's place.

The L. & N., it is said, will extend its line into Clay county, and the village of Manchester will soon hear the whistle of the locomotive for the first time. Engineers are now making a survey, and as soon as it is completed work will be begun. The line will run from some point in Laurel county to Manchester.

Brother Crawford has been severely afflicted with rheumatism for some time, and sometimes he is almost unable to walk. Last week he was suffering from it and at the same time discovered that he had a hive of bees which needed to have the honey removed. He went at it, and soon was cured of his rheumatism, as he made tracks for the house at a 2:40 gait when a bee crept quietly up his trousers leg and carefully prodded him.

A merry picnic of some of Paint Lick's best citizens was held last Wednesday at Slate Lick. There were present: Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Wallace, the Misses Francis, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Guyn, Mr. Walker Guyn, and his friends Messrs. McBride of Louisville, and Lowry of Nicholasville. Rev. and Mrs. L. R. Echols, of South Carolina, Mrs. Wm. Anderson, Mrs. Robinson, Misses Fanny and Jennie Parks, Mr. James Ballard and Miss Ballard.

Mr. Penniman's party of excursionists started in good shape on Saturday. It included the Chapmans who went last year, Col. Sprague and family, New York, Miss Semple and the Wilder, of Louisville, Mrs. Desha Breckenridge and Miss Pettit of Lexington, Rev. J. W. Stearns and Misses Redfield and Freeborn of Massachusetts, Mr. Davis of Cincinnati, Mr. Bowens of New Haven, Conn., and others. They go as far east as Wise Co., Va.

It is said that one or two men who had promised horses for the Penniman excursion took advantage of his necessity at the last moment to put up the price. Such conduct will surely react against a man and it will hurt all of us if Penniman is forced to give up these excursions or to have them start from some other point than Berea. The excursion yielded no profit last year, and is likely to be little better this year, but it is for the good of this region to have the excursions made. They bring money here, and it is a good thing to have some folks from the cities make friends with our people and learn about the beauties and the resources of our mountains.

### Convention.

The Republican Convention met at Lexington, July 12th, to nominate a State ticket. Harmony prevailed throughout all the sessions and was a pleasing contrast to the disgraceful times at the recent convention at Louisville.

The convention was organized with Judge Brewhitt as permanent chairman, and Albert White secretary. The following ticket was nominated: Governor—W. S. Taylor.

Lieutenant Gov.—John Marshall, Louisville.

Sec. of State—Caleb Powers, Knox. Atty Gen.—Judge Pratt, Hopkins. Auditor—J. S. Sweeney, Bourbon. Treasurer—W. R. Day—Bourbon.

Supt. of Public Instruction—John Burke, Campbell.

Commissioner of Agriculture—John Throckmorton, Fayette.

### Death.

Death has again entered our midst and taken one of our number in his young manhood and in the midst of his usefulness. Mr. J. Willard Ames, who has been known to Berea people for many years was called away from earth while on his way back to Berea from Arizona, where he had gone in search of health. Just one month ago he went away but soon found he could not stand the climate, and Rev. Geo. Ames went to attend him on his way home. With difficulty he came as far as near Little Rock, Ark., where he died Sunday morning.

Mr. Ames arrived here with the body Tuesday and the funeral services will be held to-day, conducted by Rev. M. K. Pasco, the interment in the Berea cemetery following.

Willard was an industrious, honest young man, and had many friends in Berea and elsewhere. He was a fine business man and very competent druggist, having completed the course in pharmacy at Ann Arbor three years ago. Mr. Welch speaks in the highest terms of him as a faithful and very efficient clerk and one whose place will be hard to fill. In his death we lose a promising young man, one who will be greatly missed, for he was always kind and generous, and friendly with all. The sorrowing friends and relatives have the sympathy of all in their bereavement.

### The Mormons.

Chief points in sermon by Rev. John D. Nutting, of Utah, in the Berea Church-house, July 16.

"Beware of false prophets, which come to you in sheep's clothing, but inwardly they are ravening wolves." Matthew 7:15.

We shall all agree that right views about religion are very important. After living many years in Utah, where the majority of the people are mormons, I feel able to tell something of the doctrines and practices of this false religion. And as I learn that the mormons are sending their missionaries into this region to convert you from Christianity to mormonism, I am here to sound a note of alarm.

I have here to say to you first of all that the so-called mormon elders, who are at work attempting to proselyte Christian people, are acting the part of wolves in sheep's clothing. They do not tell the real doctrines of mormonism nor reveal its practical workings. Thousands of poor people have been deceived by them and have gone to Utah only to meet bitter disappointment, and thousands more who have started out to follow these false guides have found that they did not know what they were doing.

In the first place, the mormon doctrines are very different from those suggested by the little card which the mormon elders distribute from house to house. For instance, the first article reads, "We believe in God, the eternal Father, and in his son, Jesus Christ, and in the Holy Ghost." Any Christian might say the same, but the question is what do they believe about God and about Christ and about the Holy Ghost. The Mohammedans believe in God and in Jesus Christ and in the Bible even, but they also believe in the Koran, and the teachings of the Koran practically set aside the teachings of the Bible. So the mormons, though they claim to believe in the Bible, believe also in the Book of Mormon, which is a fraud and a cheat, and in what they call the present day revelations, so that the head men of the mormon church claim the right any day to set aside the teachings of the Bible.

The Mormons believe in a God who is only an exalted man, a God who has flesh and who is really no other than Adam. That is what Joseph Smith and Brigham Young both taught, and what is taught today.

They believe in Jesus Christ as a man. They claim that he had three wives when he lived in this world. They say that Christ and God are two persons, in the same sense that John and Peter are two persons. And when they say they believe in the Holy Spirit, they teach that it is nothing but a form of electricity.

Another of their doctrines is that men cannot help sinning. In their catechism stands this question, "Was it necessary that Adam partake of the forbidden fruit?" "Yes." "Did Adam and Eve lament or rejoice?" They rejoiced with exceeding great joy.

Another doctrine is that the mormon priests or head men are a part of God and have the right to control the people in all things, spiritual or temporal. They claim the right to direct what business a man shall enter, and how many wives he shall have.

In investigating the practices of mormons, we must remember that mormonism has only been in existence a short time. The people who are mormons today have been greatly influenced by the Bible and they are not yet as bad as their children will be who are brought up on mormonism by itself. I can only mention one or two points. One is that the priests control absolutely the politics of their people. Another is that they teach that it is a man's duty to have as many wives as he can support. Hundreds of sad-faced women may be seen in Utah whose happiness is destroyed by this teaching. And the example of this sensuality on the part of the mormon leaders leads to sensuality among all people. In all mormon villages are dance houses, fitted up with theatricals, where liquor is passed around, and boys and girls meet together unrestrained by the priests. And the majority of the marriages, it is believed, are forced by previous sin.

It is amazing that Christian people have not long since exposed and destroyed this great fraud. We are now organizing a society to enlighten the mormons and save the people whom these corrupt leaders are deceiving. Anyone who will hand me 10 cents or send it to my address, 739 Republic St., Cleveland, O., will receive a package of printed matter which will tell all about the mormons, and enable you to put to silence their missionaries.

Of course in practicing polygamy—the having of many wives—the mormons violate the laws of the land. They solemnly agreed to stop this when Utah was admitted as a state, but it is now carried on almost openly, as it has always been carried on in secret, and they have just elected a man named Roberts who has three women to Congress. The christian people of the nation are rising up to protest against this great scandal.

At the close of the sermon the audience voted to send a petition to Congress for suitable action against the mormons, and a memorial was prepared and signed, to our member of Congress, asking his active service in this important cause.

## DOUGLAS, BRIGHT & CO.

FOR

Ladies', Misses', and Children's  
Shoes, Oxfords, and Slippers.

Gents' Fine Foot Wear and Furnishings.

Style, Quality, and Price Guaranteed.

No Trouble to Show Goods

207 WEST MAIN STREET.

RICHMOND, KY.

## The Berea Monumental Co.

The result of good work and reasonable prices is that we now have customers in all parts of the State When you want

Anything in the monumental line

Let us know and we will send you designs and prices

Headstones, \$6.00 up to any amount.

... Marble and Granite Monuments ...

At prices to suit the times. Material and work first-class.

JNO. HARWOOD, Prop. Berea, Ky.

A. P. SETTLE,

Attorney and Notary Public,

Berea, Kentucky.

Office on Main Street, in Masonic Bldg., upstairs.

**PATENTS**  
DESIGNS, TRADE-MARKS AND COPYRIGHTS  
ADVISED AS TO PATENTABILITY  
Noticed in "Inventive Age"  
Book "How to Obtain Patents"  
Charges moderate. No fee till patent is secured.  
Letters strictly confidential. Address  
E. S. SMOGERS, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

### Slate Lick.

This resort, about two miles south of us, is becoming quite popular as a place of refuge in the hot weather.

Various picnics have been held there recently and at present there are over fifty guests at the place, probably more than ever before present at one time. Robert Gillen, the clever proprietor, spares no pains to entertain royally all who stop with him, and he is evidently succeeding, as the increasing popularity of the place testifies. The water, the cool shade, and other attractions combine to lure many people of Madison and surrounding counties. Among the guests at present are the families of the following people: Samuel Lackey, and J. A. Moberly, of Madison, Samuel Cochran, Jonas Moberly, Robert Arnold, of Garrard, W. P. Pruitt, Wm. Hagans, Messrs. Geo. Burton, Sen., and Geo. Burton, Jr., Kirksville, Mrs. Lucy Martin and Mrs. Jno. Galloway, Paint Lick. In addition to these families, other guests are Miss Florence Lackey, of Madison, Mr. Green of Winchester, Mrs. Nannie Gillen, of Jessamine, Mrs. Hallie Hosley, of Holden, Mo., and Mr. Allen Sebastian, of Garrard.

### School Items.

The Berea Colored School conducted by Mrs. A. W. Titus has been in successful operation two weeks.

Miss Lou Gay, the veteran of Mallory Springs Dist. has been called to teach at Silver Creek this year, which comes in the way of promotion.

Mr. J. W. Balus, the enterprising young man who holds Blue Lick School last Monday with a good enrollment. Jim "ll"git thar."

Speaking of veterans, Prof. Joe Wallace will take charge of the Todd School this year. By the way, no more faithful, and painstaking public servant than "Joe" can be found.

As has been stated before the youthful hopeful, Mr. Willie Lusk, is pushing ahead teaching the young idea how to shoot in "Hayti" School, more properly, West Union. May wiseome Willie succeed in his high calling.

Miss Kate Coddington has again been chosen to teach in Berea Public School, having but recently completed a seven month's term. The clever Miss Nannie Tudor of Richmond will help Miss Kate "tote" in the Public School at Berea this year.

The Trustees, Messrs B. S. Terrill, Pleasant Evans, and Mr. Wilson are busy getting Hickory Plains School house and premises in ship-shape for occupancy by the "Old Reliable," J. W. Vanwinkle, who will move in on Monday, July 24. As Daniel Boone and his associates were pioneers and "Long Hunters" in the early settlement of Kentucky, so is the veteran Vanwinkle, a surviving pioneer in Kentucky School History. He should be demoted and sent to the legislature, (close to the penitentiary,) as a fitting reward for his arduous labor.

You Want GOOD GLASSES



IF YOU WANT THEM AT ALL.  
Glasses that are not properly adjusted to your eyes are actually dangerous. I know it, and you ought to know it. I will not attempt to suit glasses to your eyes until I know what is needed. Eyes examined free.

A Nice line of Novelties in JEWELRY.

T. A. ROBINSON, Jeweler and Optician.

GO TO  
**HANSON & PASCO'S**  
LIVERY.

H. C. JASPER, M. D.  
MEDICINE and SURGERY,  
Office in Prather Building, Richmond, Ky  
Telephone 103 & 109

E. B. McCOY, Dentist,  
Berea, Kentucky.

**CENTER STREET**  
ART GALLERY

C. I. OGG, Proprietor.  
Up-to-Date Photos. Nothing But The Best Finish at the Lowest Prices.

DENTAL SURGERY.  
A. WILKES SMITH, D. D. S.  
Smith Building, Main Street,  
Richmond, Ky.  
Telephone, Residence, No 82, Office, No 90.

**BURTON,**  
The Photographer,  
DEALER IN AMATEUR SUPPLIES  
Fine Photographs at Reasonable Prices.  
Views about Berea a specialty.

**J. C. MORGAN,**  
Dental Surgery,  
Office Hours, 8 to 12 A. M.,  
103 P. M. National Bank Building  
Richmond, Ky.

Do not forget  
**Stone Brothers'**

— NEW LINE OF —  
**Groceries**  
& General  
Merchandise  
AT FARRISTOWN.

REV. J. D. NUTTING WILL EXPOSE THE FALSE DOCTRINES OF THE MORMONS, AT CONWAY, THURS. NIGHT, JULY 27



### CASHIER'S HEAVY SHORTAGE.

Middlesex County Bank, of Perth Amboy, N. J., notified that of Over a Hundred Thousand Dollars.

New York, July 15.—George M. Valentine, cashier of the Middlesex county bank of Perth Amboy, N. J., which was closed Friday, has surrendered himself, and is now in jail on account of a shortage in the bank's funds, which has been variously estimated all the way to \$165,000. The affair caused consternation among the business men of Perth Amboy, where the Middlesex bank was considered as strong as the eternal hills.

No panic-stricken did the residents of Perth Amboy become when it was learned that the Middlesex bank had failed to open for business as usual Friday morning, that crowds surrounded the Perth Amboy savings institution. What made the run on the savings bank appear all the more serious was the fact that the officers of the Middlesex bank and the officers of the Perth Amboy savings institution are identical, the business of both banks being transacted over the same counter.

Though it became necessary to call for the aid of the police for the purpose of maintaining order, H. B. Watson, the president of both banks, says that the funds of the Perth Amboy savings institution were not touched, that the \$300,000 deposited to the account of the savings institution is absolutely safe and that no matter how badly the Middlesex bank has been wrecked the savings bank will be able to meet all demands made upon it by the depositors. Three words of assurance from the officers of the savings bank had the effect of checking the run on this bank during the afternoon.

A detailed investigation of matters by President Watson and Robert N. Valentine, the cashier's father, showed that the cashier's checks and stubs did not correspond; that the checks called for more money than the stubs recorded, and that while taking the stub as the basis of accounting, the bank's finances would figure all right, the checks would show that the bank had been drawing heavily on its New York correspondent, the Park national bank.

The cashier in fact carried the accounts on the stubs and from them to the books correctly, but when the returns from the cashier's checks came he pocketed the difference between the stub and the check. Four or five months of this method of financial dealing depleted the bank's reserve money and brought it to the verge of ruin. Then the cashier evidently secured a portion of the ready cash on hand and left Perth Amboy.

Thursday night the determination to close the bank was reached and Mr. Watson notified Chief of Police Burke and asked him to locate the missing cashier. Valentine, who had been in New York city, returned to Perth Amboy from Woodbridge accompanied by his counsel, Edward Savage. He declined to go into details about the shortage except to say that he was very sorry that he had got his friends into trouble and felt very bad about his wife and children.

President Watson is of the opinion that the cashier's defalcation will amount to at least \$125,000. Where the money went is unknown, as the cashier is said to have been moderate in taste and habits of life.

The Middlesex county bank was operated under a state charter and had been in operation many years.

Cashier Valentine was for years a clerk in the Park national bank of New York. In 1893 he was made cashier of the Middlesex bank. His bond was fixed for \$50,000. His relatives are wealthy and it is said they will try to make good the shortage.

New York, July 15.—The Park national bank of this city, has obtained an attachment in the supreme court for \$31,508 against the Middlesex county bank, of Perth Amboy, N. J., \$30,000 on overdrafts, and \$1,508 due on collections. The attachment was granted by Justice Stover, of the supreme court. Deputy Sheriff McGuire attached mining stocks and bonds belonging to the bank at the office of the Park national bank.

### Two Lynchings to Texas.

Houston, Tex., July 15.—Specials to the Post tell of two lynchings in Texas Friday. Abe Brown, a Negro, who murdered and outraged a Bohemian woman Monday, was shot to death near Gilead, and an unknown Negro was lynched near Iola, Grimes county, for murdering a white boy, Lemuel Sharp.

### Lieut. Col. Smith Dead.

St. Louis, July 15.—Lieut. Col. Smith, in charge of the U. S. quartermaster's department here, died at his home Thursday night. Except for his housekeeper nobody else was in the house, his wife being absent in Arizona visiting a married daughter.

### Farm Hands Killed by Lightning.

Danville, Ill., July 15.—Day Wiegner and Otto Flaher, farm hands, were instantly killed by lightning Friday afternoon on the farm of E. B. Franken, at St. Joe. They had taken refuge from the storm in a barn. David Flaher also was stunned, but will recover.

### Georgia Dixon Received the Decision.

Chicago, July 15.—George Dixon, the colored featherweight, got the decision in a six round bout over Eddie Santry, a local 135 pounder, at the Star theater Friday night.

### GERMAN FLAG TORN DOWN.

It Was Hoisted Over a Honolulu Hotel July 4—Destroyed by American Soldiers—Tombable May Act.

Honolulu, July 7, via Victoria, B.C., July 15.—There was a flag incident here on the Fourth of July which promises to be made an international episode. Carl Klemme, the proprietor of the Orphum hotel, gaily decorated his building in American colors, hoisted the American flag over it and under the American flag the German flag. Later a friend of his wanted to use an American flag, and Klemme good naturedly loaned him his, leaving the German flag floating alone from the flag staff.

J. H. West saw it, and ordered Klemme to haul it down. There had been ill will between the two men before, and Klemme refused to take orders from his enemy. West thereupon gathered a lot of soldiers from the transport Sherman and showed them the German flag floating on the 4th of July in American territory. The soldiers at once proceeded to the roof, tore down the German flag and destroyed it, and put into its place some red, white and blue hunting torn from the other decorations of the building. West was Friday fined \$100 in the police court for malicious mischief and the German consul general will make a report of the matter to his government.

### NEW JERSEY NEGRO COLONY.

A Scheme to Establish One at Oak Grove, N. J.—An Up-to-date Two Will Be Built.

New York, July 15.—A scheme to establish a Negro colony at Oak Grove, near Flemington, N. J., is assuming form. The farm of former Sheriff W. Howard Lake has been selected as the site. Maps have been prepared on a large scale by competent engineers providing for every need of a thoroughly up-to-date town.

These plans contemplate a big shoe factory on the co-operative plan and the running of a branch of the Lehigh Valley railroad into the town. Part of a large grove has been set aside as a camp meeting ground. A large number of the best known colored people of the state, including many preachers and a colored bishop, have investigated the project and given substantial aid. A tract of land has been given, it is said, to Henry C. Smith, of the Christian National Industrial and Mutual Order of New York, for an industrial school, and steps are to be taken at once for the erection of a building.

### BIG ESTATE ALMOST GONE.

The Lawyers' Fees and the Court Costs Amounted to Nearly Two Millions Dollars.

BUFFALO, N. Y., July 15.—It became known through papers filed in the supreme court here Friday that of the estate of Roswell S. Hurrows, who died 15 years ago, but \$100,000 remains. The property at the time of Mrs. Hurrows' death was worth \$2,000,000 and has not since depreciated in value, but has passed into the hands of the lawyers who have been suing the estate on behalf of clients who claimed that Hurrows owed them money on loans. None of the suits have been decided, but costs and lawyers' fees have eaten up over \$1,900,000 of the estate. This fact came to light Friday when the referee appointed in one of these cases filed his report, which alleges that the money is practically all gone, and also that a son of Hurrows has drawn \$30,000 more than his share of his father's property.

### FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

Choctaw Indian Authorities Who Refused to Recognize a Federal Judge's Writ of Habeas Corpus in Trouble.

WASHINGTON, July 15.—It is said at the department of justice that if the Choctaw Indian authorities refused to recognize a writ of habeas corpus regularly issued by a judge of the federal court in the case of the Indian Walla Tonka, who was executed in the Indian Territory Thursday, the judge has the right to punish the offenders for contempt of court. The department of justice however, has no jurisdiction in the matter as it now stands and whether the federal judge will prosecute the Indians for contempt is a matter clearly within his discretion.

### To Fight the Wall Paper Trust.

Pittsburgh, Pa., July 15.—The Pittsburgh Wall Paper Co. will have in operation at New Brighton, Pa., by September 1 one of the largest wall paper plants in the world. The company has been organized to fight the Continental Wall Paper Co., the wall paper trust. The plant will be capable of making 120,000,000 yards of wall paper yearly.

### Horn and Sheds Burned.

Eaton, O., July 15.—Fire destroyed the barn and wagon shed of Anthony Yoast, a farmer living near Camden. Five buggies and a wagon, one horse, all harnesses and agricultural implements were lost. Loss \$1,500, partly insured.

### Murderer Executed.

Eastman, Ga., July 15.—Will Wilson, colored, was hanged here Friday for the murder of Marshal Osborn, of Chauncey county. He denied any complicity in the crime.

### HIS BATH NOT A SUCCESS.

Being in a Hurry He Forgot to Take Off His Underclothes.

It seems her husband had been out very late celebrating, and he came home in the rose flush of the morning he thought it would be a capital idea to take a bath before getting into bed. First of all and most important it would contradict any wrong impression as to his condition, as his wife sometimes had wrong impressions when he had been out late at night. Women are so suspicious.

So he went boldly to the bathroom and was soon splashing around as gaily as a dandy. In fact, he created such an unusual commotion that his wife woke up and went to see what was the matter.

Suddenly he saw her gazing through the door with a look so cold and contemptuous that it struck a chill to his very heart. But he made a dive for the soap and went on industriously with his ablutions.

"What are you doing there, Peter?" she asked him.

He made the effort of his life to appear debonair and perfectly sober.

"Can't you see what I am doing, my dear?" he answered, with another prodigious splash. "I'm taking a bath."

"Don't you think it would be a good idea for you to take off your underclothes?" she asked him, with a frozen reflection, as she passed out of sight.—Chicago Inter Ocean.

### A Startling Answer.

A Latin professor was explaining the derivation of our word "ostracism" to his class in a local academy the other day. He told the story of the early Roman republics and the scheming of the politicians of the times. He related how, when any man in the republic became obnoxious to his neighbors, they used to write his name on an oyster shell (Latin—ostrum, shell), and on the receipt of a specified number by the consuls that man was banished, killed or removed in some way. One of those banished was the Roman emperor Nero. When he had finished his explanation he said:

"Now, the boy here in the front seat, what did we derive from the old Latin use of the shell, which was called ostrum?"

The answer he expected was far from what he got, for the little student with spectacles in the front seat arose and delivered himself thus:

From the Roman habit of using shells to get the best of people we derive the present money island shell game, which is a fascinating and costly sport.—Brooklyn Times.

### Recognized His Own Tablecloth.

The head of one of the largest dry goods houses in Chicago noticed one day recently in passing through his linen department a particularly beautiful table cloth. He stopped to admire the texture of the linen and remarked to the clerk in charge of the counter that the cloth seemed to him the handsomest they had ever had in stock. Next day he noticed that the beautiful cloth was not in the show case and was told by the clerk that it had been sold. On the evening of the same day he dined at the house of a friend, who is prominent in social affairs. Passing through the linen department on the third morning he saw the splendid tablecloth again hanging in the show case. He thought that cloth was sold, he said to the clerk, "It was, sir, but it was returned this morning as not satisfactory." "I am surprised at that," was the answer, "for I dined off that cloth last night and heard no fault found with it."—Detroit Free Press.

### The Ostracism.

He—To hear you tell it, one would think I never told a single truth before we were married.

She—Well, you did prevaricate to a considerable extent, but I'll give you credit for having told me the truth once.

He—Indeed! And when was that, pray?

She—"When you proposed. Don't you remember you said you were unworthy of me?"—Chicago Evening News.

### Comparing Notes.

"My husband," said the little lady, with pardonable pride, "bought me a season seat in the highest-priced theater in the city."

"A mere trifle," sneered the imposing officer.

"My husband bought a seat in the United States senate and it cost more than the whole theater you're talking about."—Detroit Free Press.

No employer is doing the right thing by his employee, according to the employee's friends.—Acheson Globe.

No man should be hopeless so long as he has two good, honest friends—his hands.—L. A. W. Bulletin.

It is surprising how many worthless men get into good positions, but they rarely ever hold them.—Washington (D. C.) Democrat.

Some fathers are ever their daughters' exception on pay day.—Acheson Globe.

### THE MARKETS.

CHICAGO, July 15.	
LIVE STOCK—Cattle, common	3 25 @ 4 10
Select butchers	4 70 @ 4 85
CALVES—Fair to good light	6 30 @ 7 25
HOGS—Cure and heavy	5 35 @ 6 01
Mixed hogs	5 25 @ 6 20
Light shippers	4 35 @ 4 40
SHEEP—Choice	3 75 @ 4 15
LAMB—Spring	6 41 @ 7 00
FLOUR—Winter patent	3 30 @ 3 65
GRAIN—Wheat—No. 2 red	66 21
No. 3 red	65 71
Corn—No. 2 mixed	66 16 1/2
Black—No. 2	65 27 1/2
Rye—No. 2	66 01
HAY—Prime to choice	12 10 @ 13 00
PROVISIONS—Mess pork	9 75 @ 10 00
Bacon—Choice	11 00 @ 11 25
BUTTER—Choice	16 00 @ 16 25
Prime to choice creamery	16 25 @ 16 50
APPLES—Choice to fancy	2 25 @ 2 50
POTATOES—New	1 80 @ 1 75
NEW YORK.	
FLOUR—Winter patent	3 75 @ 4 00
WHEAT—No. 2 red	66 75 @ 67 00
Corn—No. 2 mixed	66 00 @ 66 25
Oats—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
RYE—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
BARLEY—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
BALTIMORE.	
FLOUR—Family	3 25 @ 3 61
GRAIN—Wheat—No. 2 red	71 00 @ 72 00
Corn—Mixed	36 00 @ 36 25
Oats—No. 2	31 00 @ 31 25
RYE—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
POTATOES—No. 1	4 00 @ 4 25
PHILADELPHIA.	
FLOUR—Winter patent	3 75 @ 4 00
WHEAT—No. 2 red	66 75 @ 67 00
Corn—No. 2 mixed	66 00 @ 66 25
Oats—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
RYE—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
LOUISVILLE.	
FLOUR—Winter patent	3 75 @ 4 00
WHEAT—No. 2 red	66 75 @ 67 00
Corn—Mixed	36 00 @ 36 25
Oats—No. 2	31 00 @ 31 25
RYE—No. 2	64 00 @ 64 25
POTATOES—No. 1	4 00 @ 4 25

### HIS LITTLE BUNDLE.

It Wasn't Much in Size But the Value of It Astonished the Hotel Clerk.

A quiet-looking, smooth-shaven man, with a straw hat pushed back from his forehead, registered from an adjoining parish at the turn-of-the-century hotel and laid a package on the counter. The package was about the size of an unabridged dictionary and was wrapped up in an old newspaper that bore the stains of travel. It was tied with a piece of white cotton string. "I wish you would take care of this little bundle for me overnight," said the stranger. "All right, sir," replied the clerk, and reaching for the package, proceeded to fill out a blank. "What's the value?" he asked, mechanically. "Sixty-five thousand dollars," answered the smooth-shaven man in an off-handed tone. "What?" gasped the clerk, his pen averted in mid-air and his eyes as round as cart wheels. "Sixty-five thousand," repeated the guest; "and, by the way, I guess I'll just seal up that wrapping. It seems about to fall off."

He opened the package and disclosed a rectangular block of \$10 bills, packed as tight as sardines. They were nearly all well worn, but nevertheless the grimy mass looked strongly tempting. Its tremendous potentiality drove a spurt into the imagination of the doleful chap in the corridor, and everybody began to tell what he would do if he were rich. Meanwhile the smooth-shaven man readjusted the cover, secured it with wax, pocketed his receipt and walked off. He was a country banker bringing a deposit to his local correspondent.—N. O. Times-Democrat.

### Could Remember Some Things.

Traveling Missionary.—And how many children have you, Mr. Burdock? "Well, now, I dunno. There's Dick and John and Kate—wife, how many children are there around here?"

His Wife.—Nine: five boys and four girls. "Traveling Missionary."—(doubtfully)—"Well, now, I dunno. There's Dick and John and Kate—wife, how many children are there around here?"

Farmer Burdock.—Oh, yes; I've got 173 head of Jersey cattle, 389 sheep and 91 hogs.—N. Y. World.

### Carious Custom.

In China it is the custom for guests at dinner to run around between the courses. This is supposed to keep the diner's digestion in good condition, but the nervous hunting American needs something else, and there is nothing better than Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. If a man or woman is suffering with constipation, indigestion or any stomach trouble, it's their fault if they don't get well. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters will cure them. See that a private Revenue Stamp covers the neck of the bottle.

### Against Slang.

"This slang is very annoying," said the solemn gentleman. "You remember that time my house was entered by a burglar? Well, I yelled 'robbers' with all my might, and the people thought I was selling 'rubber' and refused to pay any attention."—Indianapolis Journal.

### Ladies Can Wear Shoes.

One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder for the feet. It makes tight shoes new shoes easy. Cures swollen, hot, sweaty, aching feet, ingrowing nails, corns and bunions. At all druggists and shoe stores. 25c. Trial package FREE by mail. Address Allen N. Ginn, Ltd., Le Roy, N. Y.

Worth Looking Into.—Willieboy—"Pa, what's a mixed metaphor?" "Pa—"It's a new one on me. I'll ask my bartender when I go down town."—Philadelphia North American.

To Cure a Cold in One Day.—Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund money if it fails to cure, 25c.

She—"I'm sure I've cast my bread on the water many a time, and I don't see any results." He—"No; I guess your bread would sink, dear."—Yonkers Statesman.

She—"I wouldn't marry you if you were the last man on earth." He—"You wouldn't get a chance. I'd surely have my pick then."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

### Hall's Catarrh Cure.

Is a Constitutional Cure. Price, 75c.

## CASTORIA

For Infants and Children

Bears The Signature Of *Chas. H. Fletcher* Over Thirty Years The Kind You Have Always Bought

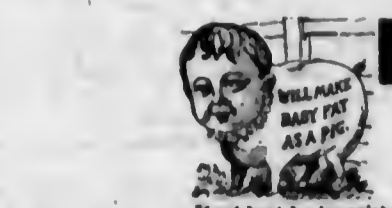


### SUCCESSFUL SHOOTERS SHOOT WINCHESTER

Rifles, Repeating Shotguns, Ammunition and Loaded Shotgun Shells. Winchester guns and ammunition are the standard of the world, but they do not cost any more than poorer makes. All reliable dealers sell Winchester goods.

FREE: Send name and address on a postal for 156 page illustrated Catalogue describing all the guns and ammunition made by the

WINCHESTER REPEATING ARMS CO., 100 WINCHESTER AVE., NEW HAVEN, CONN.



It is kept by druggists mail 25 cents to C. J. MOFFETT, M. D., ST. LOUIS, MO.

### How to Reach Two Famous Resorts.

An Outing Hint from "Outing." Fast, safe, superbly equipped and most carefully governed, one need not wonder at the great popularity of the New York Central. No other line affords such facilities for through travel between the East and the West as this wonderful four-track system. In the possession of the Grand Central Station, located in the heart of New York City, and within trifling distances of all first-class hotels, this railway offers greater advantages than competing lines. Spring, summer, autumn and winter, it has attractions irresistible. The great Northern Viceroy, the playground of the State, now beckons its thousands. As autumn falls, America's scenic masterpiece, far-famed Niagara, will claim its annual host of pilgrims with its majestic power, the fierce turmoil of the Whirlpool and all the picturesque surroundings, the awesome Cave of the Winds and several other minor attractions of the vicinity. And when winter comes, then the entire scene transformed to what seems a fairland of marvelous frost dressings, of icy forts and snowy palaces; of gleaming crystal prison barriers vainly striving to bind the roaring, foaming plunge of waters—will present a spectacle of mysterious beauty which is not duplicated in the world.—Outing.

### Inference.

Barnes Tormer—He who entertains the fickle public, sir, leads a dog's life. Stranger—You don't mean to tell me you are the Barker for the show?—Indianapolis Journal.

### University of Notre Dame.

We call attention of our readers to the advertisement of Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Indiana, one of the great educational institutions of the West, which appears in another column of this paper. Those of our readers who may have occasion to look up a college for their sons during the coming year would do well to correspond with the President who will send them a catalogue free of charge, as well as all particulars regarding terms, courses of studies, etc.

There is a thorough preparatory school in connection with the University in which students of all grades will have every opportunity of preparing themselves for higher studies. The Commercial Course intended for young men preparing for business may be finished in one or two years according to the ability of the student. St. Edward's hall, for boys under thirteen, is an unique department of the institution. The higher courses are thorough in every respect and students will find every opportunity of perfecting themselves in any line of work they may choose to select. Thoroughness in class-work, exactness in the care of students, and devotion to the best interests of all, are the distinguishing characteristics of Notre Dame University.

Fifty-five years of active work in the cause of education have made this institution famous all over the country.

### She Carried Him Off.

Huntley—Funny thing, that elopement of Miss Longwaite and young Snipper. Author—Elopement? That was an abduction.—Philadelphia North American.

The Best Prescription for Chills, and Fever is a bottle of GHOVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC. It is simply iron and quinine in a tasteless form. No cure—no pay. Price, 50c.

A Michigan man has been telling "How to Enjoy Country Life." It's easy. Let the other fellows owe the amount of the mortgage.—Augusta (Ga.) Herald.

Don't forget if you use Putnam Fadeless Dyes you don't have to send for a package for wool and on for cotton. Each package colors all fibers.

The only people who have any excuse for having the big head are those who have never had it.—N. Y. Journal.

Pink's Cure cured me of a Throat and Lung trouble of three years' standing.—E. Cadz, Huntington, Ind., Nov. 12, 1904.

A fellow with a nice string of game very rarely comes into town by a back alley.—Washington (D. C.) Democrat.

### Hall's Catarrh Cure.

Is a Constitutional Cure. Price, 75c.

## Only Thirty and Gray

How is this? Perhaps sleepless nights caused it, or grief, or sickness, or perhaps it was care. No matter what the cause, you cannot wish to look old at thirty.

Gray hair is starved hair. The hair bulbs have been deprived of proper food or proper nerve force.

## Ayer's Hair Vigor

Increases the circulation in the scalp, gives more power to the nerves, supplies missing elements to the hair bulbs.

Used according to directions, gray hair begins to show color in a few days. Soon it has all the softness and richness of youth and the color of early life returns.

Would you like our book on the Hair? We will gladly send it to you.

**Write us!**

If you do not obtain all the benefits you expected from the Vigor, write the doctor about it. He may be able to suggest something of value to you. Address, Dr. J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.

## Oklahoma Offers Opulent Opportunities

To those who desire new lands and homes; also unsurpassed chances for industrial investments by capitalists and manufacturers.

**Its Farm Products in 1904 include** 25,000,000 bushels of wheat, 140,000 bales of cotton, and millions of dollars worth of other grains, fruits, etc. Send for free copy of pamphlet entitled "The Truth About Oklahoma." At stated times low rate.

**Homeseekers' Excursion** tickets are sold via Santa Fe Route to Oklahoma. Address General Passenger Office, the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway, CHICAGO.

## WHISKERS DYED

A Natural Black by Buckingham's Dye.

Price 50 cents at all druggists or R. F. Hall & Co., Nashua, N. H.

## EDUCATIONAL.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, NOTRE DAME, INDIANA.

Classics, Letters, Economics and History, Journalism, Art, Science, Pharmacy, Law, Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, Architecture.

Thorough Preparatory and Commercial Courses. Ecclesiastical students at special rates. Room Free. Junior or Senior Year, collegiate courses. Rooms to Rent, moderate charge. St. Edward's hall, for boys under 13. The 50th Year will open September 15, 1909. Catalogues Free. Address REV. A. MORRISSEY, C. S. C., President.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE MILITARY ACADEMY

Prepares for Government Academies and Colleges. Full Commercial Course. Major H. F. HYATT, A. M., Principal, WEST LEDGON, N. H.

A. N. K.-E 1769

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISEES please state that you saw the Advertisement in this paper.

## DR. MOFFETT'S TEETHINA

TEETHING POWDERS

Aids Digestion, Regulates the Bowels, Makes Teething Easy. TEETHINA Relieves the Bowel Troubles of Children of Any Age.

Costs Only 25 Cents. Ask Your Druggist for it.

It is kept by druggists mail 25 cents to C. J. MOFFETT, M. D., ST. LOUIS, MO.

## Plantation Chili Cure is Guaranteed

To cure, or money refunded by your merchant, so why not try it? Price 50c.

## COUNTY NEWS.

Copy for this Department must reach the editor on Saturday preceding date of issue.

### Madison County.

**Panola.**  
Miss Lillie McWhorter will teach the Green Hill school.  
John B. Ledford is teaching a choral class near McKee.  
E. L. Baker and W. D. Logsdon attended the Lexington convention.  
Milton Owens and Thos. Baker, of Jessamine, are visiting friends and relatives here.  
The Misses Benton and Butner, and Mr. Walter Benton are visiting their cousin, Miss Katie Benton.  
ALBION BAKER.

### Owsley County.

**South Fork:**  
Tutor Raymond, of Berea, paid Owsley a short visit last week.  
Rev. S. K. Ramey preached at White Oak Sunday to a large audience.  
Miss Nannie Reynolds, of Berea, has been visiting friends here the past week.  
Mrs. J. S. Rowland, who has been dangerously ill for several weeks, is slowly improving. ELLIS SEALE.

#### Traveler's Rest.

Schools are now beginning.  
Corn crops are the worst known for years.  
Owsley instructed her delegates for Taylor, and helped to nominate him.  
Your correspondent and several other Owsley people attended the Lee county convention last week.  
The Circuit Court of Lee county convened at Beattyville July 10.  
Sunday-school here is having a large attendance and is doing good.  
A. J. BAKER.

#### Eversole.

We are glad indeed to have THE CITIZEN in our neighborhood.  
Mrs. Malinda Cole, who has been sick with typhoid, is still very low, but is improving.  
There has been an improvement in corn for the last two weeks. A good prospect for a fair crop.  
Wm. Reynolds, of this place has again returned to Perry County where he has been hauling saw-logs for some time.  
S. McGuire, dealer in monuments and tombstones, has been in our neighborhood canvassing and selling a few.  
Several of the boys and girls of this place attended the funeral of Jackson Bagley at the cemetery near Booneville, last Sunday.  
Preparation is being made to repair the school house in Dist. No. 28. Parents should wake to the sense of their duty and they will have a successful school.  
Mr. Walter Brandenburg, formerly of Madison County, has bought A. Davidson's stock of goods, and contemplates running a full supply at the old stand.  
Jacob Gabbard, the oldest man in Owsley, now 86 years old, is enjoying very good health, but is failing in strength. He says that he is ready to go when the time comes.  
Mr. R. R. Wilson, one of Owsley's best and most highly appreciated citizens was taken with illness last Thursday and the physicians say that he will probably never recover.  
We wish all our citizens would subscribe for THE CITIZEN that they may keep posted on local and foreign news. It gives it all, and also tells you the advantages Berea College offers. I am personally acquainted with the editor of THE CITIZEN and he is worthy of all the support that you can give him.  
C. B. MOORE.

### Clay County.

**Ammie.**  
Lee Doyle, son of Martin Doyle, is very sick with fever.  
Deputy Stubbsfield, who was shot by Matt Smith, had to have his leg and arm amputated. GEO. BAKER.  
**Onedia.**  
Good mules and work cattle are in demand.  
Christopher Burns killed a 12-pound coon.  
Chas. Singleton caught a wild turkey gobbler in a thicket.  
School began here July 10, with Frank Carnahan teacher.  
A. Haeker will soon return to Onedia and bring his family.

D. K. Barker of Brutus, Ky., has been here buying young cattle.  
Logging is the work now. Several large contracts have been begun.  
Mrs. Nancy Burns is improving, after a severe case of heart disease.  
John E. Roberts has a patent on some machinery and is offered \$50,000 for it.  
S. B. SAYLOR.

#### Sidell.

M. H. Frederick, of Ogles, passed through here last Saturday on his way to visit friends at Dory.  
James Stubblefield, who was shot in Manchester last week, is improving and says he will recover.  
Montgomery Houchell died July 10th, aged 82 years. He leaves a large number of friends and relatives.  
The Clay County Teachers' Institute will be held at Manchester during the week beginning July 17. Prof. M. B. Jones has been engaged as conductor.

### Jackson County.

**Tyner.**  
Teacher's Institute, at McKee, July 31.  
Wolery Eversole and wife passed back through here from Brodhead last week.  
Our respected postmaster, R. B. Reynolds, had a severe attack of sickness last week, but is now well again.  
Some trouble arose recently between Charley Venable and another party, at Rock Spring. Some shots were fired but fortunately no one was hurt.  
There is considerable dissatisfaction around here in regard to schools, school trustees, and school teachers. May the time hasten when such important work can be done successfully, satisfactorily and with cooperation.  
MANISON COMBS.

#### Evergreen.

Mrs. Mary Lake is very low with cancer of the stomach.  
A large rattlesnake was seen in our neighborhood recently.  
There seems to be a good crop of huckleberries in this section.  
Miss Minnie Lake is expected home in a few days on a week's visit.  
The sermon at Pine Grove Sunday was delivered by Rev. Joseph Hornsby and was well attended.  
After a week's visit at home, Miss Nannie Lake returned to Disputants, where she expects to teach.  
We are glad to hear that so many of our young people have been able to secure certificates and will teach during the summer.  
Rev. James Lunsford and daughter Dora, of Wallacetown, are visiting Joel Lake and family. He will preach at Cave Springs Sunday. We welcome Brother Lunsford, as he used to be pastor at Pine Grove church.  
KATE S. LAKE.

#### Clover Bottom.

Miss Mary Hatfield is teaching school at Drip Rock.  
Miss Mary Sparks was the guest of Miss Viola Click Sunday.  
Rain is needed badly. Crops are not good because of the drought.  
A large crowd attended preaching at the Kirby Knob church Sunday.  
Blackberries are scarce here, but people are saving the few there are.  
Miss Saphronia Kimberlin was pleasantly entertained by the Misses Hatfield, Saturday.  
Mr. John Dean teaches the Long Branch School this fall. It will be his first term and we wish him much success.

Mr. Simpson Mc Guire was in this place Saturday placing a beautiful marble monument at the graves of Mr. Henry Bicknell's wife and son.  
Messrs. F. C. Click and C. H. Parkey passed through here last week enroute for Fleming Co. where they will canvass for the Silver-Leaf Nurseries.  
M. EVA CLICK.

#### Collingsworth.

Mrs. David Witt is very sick.  
O. I. Carr is visiting relatives at Panola.  
Louie Sandlin, of Kingston, visited relatives here last week.  
Mr. H. Powell has just returned from Irvine on a business trip.  
School began at Birch Lick Monday with J. M. Gilbert as teacher.

Sherman Ledford passed through here last week with a nice drove of sheep.  
Mr. T. P. Marcum and Wm. Alumbaugh have been to Station Camp on a fishing trip.

In defending himself against four men recently, Marion Potter shot James Robins badly.

Mr. Chas. Hurst and Miss Hulda Morris were married July 13. Mr. Wm. Callihan and Miss Lizzie Gabbard were married July 8.

L. POWELL.

### Bell County.

**Pineville.**  
Many of the Bell County boys plan to attend Berea College this winter.  
Lumber hauling has begun at the head of left hand fork of straight creek.  
Mr. Jno. Culton has been down with heart trouble quite a while and is not improving. He is likely to die.  
Geo. W. Brooks preached at the month of Little Creek on July 16, and will hold a protracted meeting until July 23.  
G. H. KNUCKLES.

#### Knuckles.

Lots of sickness in this vicinity.  
Judge J. F. Neal is in the last stage of consumption.  
O. V. Riley, of Bell, is very low with pneumonia and recovery is very doubtful.

John Culton, the agent for the Appalachian Land Co., is very low with consumption.

P. Hendrixson, one of Bell's best citizens, passed from this life. He leaves hosts of friends to mourn his loss.

A. J. Asher, of Pineville, has bought The Burt & Brabb Lumber Company's timber, of this place. Mr. Asher is a business man and we are glad to have him in our midst.  
T. J. KNUCKLES.

### Rockcastle County.

#### Bee Lick.

Rain which was badly needed fell last Wednesday.  
Mr. M. G. Dowell began his school in Madison July 10.  
Mr. H. S. Tompson took his leave this morning for Knoxville.  
Dr. D. E. Proctor of Louisville is with his father, W. G. Proctor.  
Mrs. A. E. Murcer returned home from Lexington last Saturday.  
The new Telephone line from Crab Orchard to Bee Lick will soon be completed.  
Rev. Oliver Walden preached an interesting sermon at the Baptist church Sunday.  
M. H. Barnes, O. W. Cummins, H. S. Tompson and Gene McWilliams, attended the Brodhead picnic.  
Mrs. Martha Albright the mother of A. E. and J. H. Albright was buried here Monday week.  
Miss Elzara Reynolds returned home from Livingston last Saturday, where she has been visiting relatives.  
W. H. BARNES.

#### Institutes.

Teachers' institutes are to be held in the various counties at the following times and places:  
July 17-21 Clay, Manchester.  
July 21-25 Owsley, Booneville.  
July 21-25 Lee, Beattyville.  
July 21-25 Leslie, Hyden.  
July 31 Jackson, McKee.  
Aug. 3 Wolfe, Hazel Green.  
Aug. 7-11 Madison, tocol, Richmond.  
Aug. 21-25 Knox, Barbourville.  
Sept. 11-16 Letcher, Whitesburg.  
Sept. 11-16 Letcher, Whitesburg, at Williamsburg.

#### Teachers' Association.

The 22nd session of the colored teachers' association met at Danville, July 5, lasting three days. There were fifty teachers present.  
Mrs. S. P. Craig cordially welcomed all, and Prof. W. H. Mayo responded.  
Able papers dealing with the various problems of school conduct and management were read by Prof. J. W. Newton, Miss M. S. Brown, Prof. J. E. Givens, Mrs. Bettie Lewis, Miss M. I. Foster, Dr. B. F. Jones, Prof. P. T. Frazier, Dr. C. L. Purce, and Dr. W. D. Tardiff. We regret that space does not permit us to review these papers, all of which were on practical subjects, and full of instruction.  
The Cuban annexation question was well discussed.  
Prof. C. C. Monroe was elected to write a history of the Colored People of Kentucky of the 18th century.  
"Does the present instruction in our Public Schools have any moral, moral and religious effect?" was thoroughly discussed.  
The meeting was a grand success and every teacher was benefited. Each one should bring in a better report next year as the result of the work of the association.

## SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

### THE HOME.

Edited by Mrs. Kate E. Putnam, Teacher in Berea College.

How often we hear the saying "a place for everything and everything in its place." It is a good proverb and the observance of it will certainly do much toward lightening the cares and burdens of the housewife. The same is true of the man of the family, for he can save himself very many useless steps if he puts all his tools and machinery where he knows just exactly where they are. But it is more particularly with the affairs inside the house that I write this week.  
Right here another saying comes to mind: "Man works from sun to sun, but woman's work is never done." Sometimes it seems as if that is exactly so. When the man comes from the field where he has plowed all day he has possibly a short errand to do then is free to sit down and visit with a neighbor or read the newspaper. But with woman's work it is different. For after all the regular housework is done the ever present mending basket presents itself as a spectre, and darning and patching consume the evening. All days are alike, until life seems only a dreary round of work.

Here is where the proverb will help you. If you will settle the first part of it, that will settle the rest. It is comparatively easy to have everything in its place if you have a place ready for it. Just think how many things are thrown upon the floor or piled upon the crowded tables or chairs because no one has had the enterprise to put up a shelf or two and fasten a few hooks into the wall.

Woman should do all she can to lighten her work, and she will find that much of the work is gone when there is the habit of putting things where they belong instead of where ever it happens to be. A few shelves cost almost nothing, but they are worth a good deal when we find how convenient they are. Then a few books for costs and hats are very cheap, but they will save a great deal of work in a year. A pretty and useful corner cupboard may be made at small expense, is the winter, perhaps, when the men have more time.

It is a great convenience to have everything so well arranged that you could put your hand on whatever you want, even in the dark. Now this must come through the mothers and daughters. They must plan the things which will save their steps and their time, and then persuade the men-folks to do the work. The house will have a neater, more home like look, the work will be done sooner and better and all the members of the family will feel more contented if we watch up the little things and are careful to put things just where they belong. Just try it and see, and our word for it, you will not be content to do otherwise when you once have the new way established.

### THE SCHOOL.

Edited by Mrs. Kate E. Putnam, Teacher in Berea College.

Everywhere schools are beginning and institutes are being held. I wonder if we know just how much a school means in each neighborhood? Why, fathers and mothers, your boy has in him the making of a man who shall bless the world by his living in it, but he may grow up just a common, very common, man who will eat and drink and sleep, and wake and die and leave the world worse rather than better. I have seen many birds trained so that they would climb little ladders step by step, would draw tiny carts, would be down and play that they were dead and do many other things that made them seem wiser than some people. I have seen monkeys trained to do stranger things, and we have all seen trained dogs and horses. Now, with our boys and girls so much smarter than animals to begin with, we are in danger of thinking that they do not need so much education. But if the animals can be trained to outdo themselves, let us watch eagerly to see what our children shall become under the very best home and school training that we can give them.

Education does not mean just knowing things out of books. It means to be more industrious, more saving, kinder in the family, a better neighbor, a better Christian.

Parents and trustees must see to it that the best teacher that can be found teaches your school and keeps on teaching it. A really good man or woman can give your children a start toward success such as nothing else can give. You want your boys and girls to do more than you have been able to do,—send them to a good school to learn how. You want them to have a better chance than you have had,—put them under the steady influence of the best teacher you can get. And I wish that more of the parents would attend at least part of the Institute. You can tell by seeing the teachers together which ones are really interested in education and which ones attend Institute just to have a good time. It isn't always the teacher that talks most at Institute that can teach the best school, but you want a teacher that is at least interested enough to pay attention, when the rest talk.

Keep in touch with the teachers, visit the school, the Institute, and the association meeting. Put your children right into school at the very first of the term and keep them there every day. I foresee great things for the future! Better schools, better homes, stronger men, truer women. But the homes and schools of today must work together for the sake of the boys and girls who are to be the citizens of the coming years. Let us all ask ourselves what more we can do to help and that not some other time, but right now.

### THE FARM.

Edited by M. C. Mason, Professor of Horticulture, Berea College.

#### Better Roads.

The value of a farm, other things being equal, can be measured by the kind of a road to be found between it and the market town. Every ton of hay, bushel of corn, basket of eggs, or dozen of chickens has a price influenced by the cost of getting them to market. Then the wood, lumber, shingles and bark produced in a given neighborhood have a certain value at the market town or the railroad, and their value where they are produced is the market price less what it costs to get them over the road to the market. Another value of roads is to enable the families along them to get out to the post office, school-house, church or other place of public gathering. It is a characteristic of American civilization that the people want to mingle together, to learn the news, compare notes on farm and household experiences, listen to good lectures and music and generally to enjoy a life in common with their fellows, rather than to be shut in to their own reflections. The only way in which these privileges can be enjoyed is by having good roads from farm to farm and all farms with the common meeting points. Altogether then we find the farmer very much dependent upon the public highway for his supplies, his profits and his comforts and civilization in life.

All that a patron of the road or one who must travel it can count as a benefit to him in having that road there for a year may be called the toll value of the road to him. Add to this the toll value of the road to his neighbor A and neighbors B and C and on through the neighborhood and we get the total toll value of the road to the whole neighborhood, district, or community. That is, we get a sum which those people interested, patrons of the road, could afford to pay rather than not have the road there and open for travel. This sum must evidently pay interest on the first cost of the road and the added cost of keeping it in repair. This is the simplest proposition possible. There can be no such thing as free roads. Cost of building and cost of keeping up must be paid by some one. Taxation is on the principle that the lands and personal property in a given territory are enhanced in value so that they can afford to pay a share of the cost of the roads in the district. The poll-tax is levied on the principle that every male resident of a similar territory, being of suitable age and bodily strength should do a fair share of the work of keeping up the common highway, or pay for the doing of that alone. A right adjustment of the burden to be born between the property of a territory and the male citizens of proper age gives the perfection of the road law.

(Continued next week)



LADIES' HALL CHAPEL LINCOLN HALL  
A VIEW ACROSS OUR CAMPUS—BEREA HAS 14 BUILDINGS.  
**BEREA COLLEGE** FOUNDED 1863

Over 20 teachers, 700 students (from 20 states), 16,000 books in the Library.

#### DEPARTMENTS.

- For those NOT sufficiently advanced to get a teacher's certificate:
  - I. Trade Schools: Carpentry, Housework, Printing—two years.
  - II. Model Schools, preparing for Normal and the advanced courses.
- For those sufficiently advanced to get a teacher's certificate:
  - III. Farming and Agriculture—two years.
  - IV. Domestic Science—Sewing, Cooking, etc.—two years.
  - V. Normal Course for teachers—three years, with practice teaching.
  - VI. Academy Course—four years, fitting for College, for business and for life.
- For those more advanced:
  - VII. College Courses—Classical, Philosophical, and Literary.
- Adjunct Departments:
  - VIII. Music—Read Organ, Choral (free), Vocal, Piano, Theory.
  - IX. Berea General Hospital—Two years' course in the care of the sick.

Berea places the best education in reach of all. It is not a money-making institution. Its instruction is a gift. It aims to help those who value education and will help themselves, and charges a small incidental fee to meet expenses of the school apart from instruction. Students must also pay for their Board. Expenses for term (12 weeks) may be brought within \$24, about half of which must be paid in advance. The school is endorsed by Baptists, Congregationalists, Disciples, Methodists, Presbyterians, and good people of all denominations. There are no saloons in Berea. For information or friendly advice address the Vice-President, GEO. T. FAIRCHILD, LL. D., Berea, Ky.

**FALL TERM OPENS SEP. 13.—WINTER TERM DEC. 13, 1899.**